This BBHI 2 report is intended to serve as a means of screening patients for a number of psychosocial factors that could complicate a patient's medical condition or lead to delayed recovery. It can also serve as a repeated measure of pain, function, and other variables to track progress in treatment as well as outcome.

The BBHI 2 test was normed on a sample of physically injured patients and a sample of community members. This report is based on comparisons of this patient's scores with scores from both of these groups. The BBHI 2 results should be used by a qualified clinician, in combination with other clinical sources of information, to reach final conclusions.

**Global Pain Complaint**
Overall pain at testing: 4

**Critical Areas**
Sleep Disorder

Treatment for insomnia could be explored.

No unusual scores are present.

These scale ratings all suggest that this is a typical patient.
The Client responded to the following critical items in manner that is likely to be of concern to the clinician.

**Sleep Disorder**
I’ve had no problems with sleeping. (Disagree)
T Score Norms: Patient
Pain Diagnostic Category: Upper Extremity Injury
CLINICAL SUMMARY

VALIDITY: Valid

DEFENSIVENESS: Average
There were no indications that the patient attempted to bias his responses to look either better or worse. This test-taking attitude supports the validity of the patient’s self-reports.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS:
There may be an objective basis for this patient's reports of localized severe and intolerable pain. If so, his profile suggests that he is coping with the emotional stress of this fairly well. However, if there is no objective corroboration of these reports, his profile may suggest that factors in his psychosocial environment (such as high levels of support or secondary gain) offset the emotional distress that might otherwise be expected and may reinforce his pain complaints. Psychological treatment for pain management should be considered.

SOMATIC COMPLAINTS: Average
Although his overall level of somatic complaints is not unusual for a patient, some troubling somatic complaints were noted.

PAIN COMPLAINTS: Average
Although there was no broad pattern of pain complaints, severe peak pain was reported.

FUNCTIONAL COMPLAINTS: Average
No unusual disabilities or difficulties with activities of daily living were reported. Such patients are reporting that they perceive themselves as having a generally intact ability to work and function.

DEPRESSION: Average
No unusual depressive thoughts and feelings were reported. The critical item list should be checked for vegetative depressive symptoms.

ANXIETY: Average
No unusual anxious thoughts and feelings were reported. The critical item list should be checked for autonomic anxiety symptoms.
PAIN COMPLAINTS ITEM RESPONSES

The pain ratings below are based on a scale of 0 to 10 (0 = No pain, 10 = Worst pain imaginable). The degree to which the patient's pain reports are consistent with objective medical findings should be considered. Diffuse pain reports, a nonanatomic distribution of pain, or a pattern of pain that is inconsistent with that reported by patients with a similar diagnosis increases the risk that psychological factors are influencing the pain reports.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AREA</th>
<th>PATIENT</th>
<th>MEDIAN*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head (headache pain):</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jaw or face:</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neck or shoulders:</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arms or hands:</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chest:</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abdomen or stomach:</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle back:</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower back:</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genital area:</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legs or feet:</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Overall highest level of pain in the past month: 8
Overall lowest level of pain in the past month: 2
Overall pain level at time of testing: 4
Maximum Tolerable Pain: 6

Pain Range: 6
Peak Pain: 8
Pain Tolerance Index: -2

*Based on a sample of 220 patients with upper extremity pain/injury.
The optional Patient Summary you selected is printed at the end of this report. At your discretion, you may give this to the patient to encourage his understanding of and participation in the rehabilitation program.

ITEM RESPONSES

|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | 1: 4 | 2: 0 | 3: 5 | 4: 8 | 5: 0 | 6: 0 | 7: 3 | 8: 0 | 9: 0 |
|   | 10: 0 | 11: 8 | 12: 2 | 13: 4 | 14: 6 | 15: 1 | 16: 0 | 17: 0 | 18: 2 |
|   | 19: 0 | 20: 0 | 21: 0 | 22: 0 | 23: 0 | 24: 0 | 25: 0 | 26: 3 | 27: 2 |
|   | 28: 1 | 29: 1 | 30: 1 | 31: 1 | 32: 2 | 33: 3 | 34: 1 | 35: 1 | 36: 2 |
|   | 37: 0 | 38: 1 | 39: 0 | 40: 0 | 41: 2 | 42: 0 | 43: 2 | 44: 2 | 45: 2 |
|   | 46: 0 | 47: 2 | 48: 1 | 49: 2 | 50: 0 | 51: 0 | 52: 0 | 53: 2 | 54: 1 |
|   | 55: 1 | 56: 1 | 57: 2 | 58: 2 | 59: 0 | 60: 0 | 61: 1 | 62: 1 | 63: 0 |

End of Clinical Report
PATIENT SUMMARY

The following are the results of your BBHI 2 test. These results were generated by a computer analysis, which compared your responses on this test to the responses of national samples of rehabilitation patients and of nonpatients in the community. This analysis indicates that you are reporting the following significant information about yourself. It is important to remember that the computer can form hypotheses about your current condition, but only your doctor can form a final opinion about what the results of this test actually mean. If you feel that any of the following statements are incorrect, you should discuss this with your medical caregivers. Additionally, if the following interpretation seems to miss important points about you that your doctor or other caregivers should know, you should use this opportunity to share this information with them.

- You approached the test in an even-handed manner, with no apparent tendency to either minimize or magnify your concerns.

- Your profile indicates that you are experiencing localized severe pain. Patients with this profile tend to be very concerned about their pain and focused on seeking pain relief. Whatever the source of your pain, it is important to remember that there are many effective treatments available. It is important to discuss with your doctor the nature of your pain, factors that aggravate it, and the type of treatment that is most likely to be effective for you.

- Your profile indicates that you are reporting a level of physical illness symptoms that is comparable to what is experienced by the typical nonpatient in the community.

- Your profile indicates that you are reporting a level of functional difficulties that is comparable to what is experienced by the average "normal" person in the community.

- Your profile indicates that you are not reporting any unusual degree of negative thoughts or sadness.

- Your profile indicates that you are reporting a level of anxious thoughts and feelings that is comparable to what is experienced by the average "normal" person in the community.

End of Report